MONOPOLISTICIDEA NOW "IOLANTHE" **PROVEN A FAILURE,** SAYS BRANDEIS

"People's Lawyer" Explains Mrs. Carter to Give "Zaza" Decline of New Haven Railroad System.

BLAMES MONEY TRUST.

"Grabbed Everything It Wanted, Despite Laws; Lost Because of Wrong Basic Idea."

Written Bepecially for The Brening World By Louis D. Brandels.

Moant fact in the New York, Haven and Hartford Railroad inmiles to its demonstration of the failure of the monopolistic idea. It precents within the compass of ten years portation monopoly in a great and prosby a most serious decline in the efcloney and prosperity of that transpor-

In 1808 the New Haven was properly mised as one of the most sound world. It had an unbroken record of ty covering a generation. Then it entered upon an aggressive policy of sation, and in the course of ten ment in acquisition of competitors was carried out. Neither State nor Pederal laws appeared to restrict them in their plans of expansion. The supply PROPERTY WEAKENED DESPITE

FINANCIAL BRAINS. 7. of weakened stability and markedly impaired prosperity. During all this time the property has had pement which has been generally accepted throughout the country s embracing the best financial brains nce of America. To what as the fallure be due except to the moves all tests of efficiency and all in-centive to efficiency—a policy which in-valved the creation of a unit of such escentive line that the possibility of efficient management was removed? The decline of the New Haven was

due to a disregard of inexerable laws. First, the fundamental law of business which has recognized the need of compe-tion as an incentive to efficient action; end, that fundamental law of human ure which recognizes the limitations of man, namely, that there is a limit to the amount or number of things which any man or body of men can accomplish or do well; third, the inexcomplish or do well; third, the lota-orable law of arithmetic by which two and two will always make four, despite reports of presidents and financial ad-visors who insist on stretching it into

The New Haven management has discussed the same of Massachusetts which probability of the laws of Massachusetts which laws of Massac WEALTH BY A FEW.

The story of the New Haven should an object lesson to those who have obsered in the monarchical principle of uniness, who believe that the business backing and financial guidance of the Samuel Davis of No. 195 Allen street.

At Kieth's Union Square Theatre will Samuel Davis of No. 195 Allen street.

New Haven management has been continuously in the undisputed control of a few men—J. P. Morgan & Co. and One-Night Stand in Minstrelay," James thought it was hard luck that he should fine the coals when they approved. All the Duffy's Rise," Smith and Cook in "A had no idea the coats were stolen and state of the company were physically within a territory of close proximity to this seat of power. Nothing the bare occurred which should not age to been within the knowledge of these states on mind-reading, and the Martell family, cyclists.

The bill at Proctor's Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre will include William H. Thompson in "A District Fifth Avenue Theatre Fifth Avenue

been marked by its freedom from vicisaltudes of business the most prosperous
and stable of our railroad properties has
fallen into decline—a decline obviously
attributable to a gross mistake of fundamedial policy, intensified by a series of
serious mistakes of judgment involving
unany millions of dollars. Does not this
history of the New Haven show that a
rentinuation of concentrated control of
our interprises by the few financial
leaders is bound to impair our industrial
and financial efficiency?

WHITE WINGS BAND.

Plenty of Home-Made Music for the Parado on May 17.

The Department of Street Cleaning is to be outdone by the Department of stee in the way of music for the stade on May 17. Commissioner Educate has had formed in the department of Street Cleaning a department and. This band will lead the Street beining Department in the parade. so to attend rehearsals and at nt the band and drum corps num-

Every man in the band belongs to the Designation of Street Cleaning. Several anticonalities are represented, including state of street Cleaning. Several satisfaction of Street Cleaning is Stage Carpenter to Ackter," O'Brien and Clifford Walker in songs and Stage Carpenter to Ackter," O'Brien and Clifford Walker in songs and Stage Carpenter to Ackter," O'Brien and Clifford Walker in songs and stories.

Stage Carpenter to Ackter," O'Brien and Painsades Amusement Park, on the Havel in "Monday," Gertrude Harnes, singing comedience, Frank Mullans, A. O. Duncan, and others.

At Henderson's Music Hall will be the Couring is Band At Henderson's Music Hall will be the Couring Staturday in Staturday

WILL BE REVIVED AT THE CASINO

and "Mrs. Tangueray" in the Bronx.

A NOTHER Gilbert and Sullivan A operetta, "Tolanthe," will be of-fered at the Casino on Monday evening with this cast: The Lord Chancellor, De Wolf Hopper; Strephon, George MacFarlane; Earl of Mount Ararat, Arthur Cunningham; Earl of Tolleller, Arthur Aldridge; Private Willis, John Hendrick; Trainbearer, Henry Smith; Iolanthe, Viola Gillette; the Pairy Queen, Kate Condon; Phyllis, Cecil Cunningham; Cella, Wheaton; Pieta, Nina Napier.

as her mother.

farther, sank there. Mrs. Nugent said

that she had worked as a janitress

but had been obliged to give up her

position some weeks ago on account

of her daughter's illness. They boarded

at No. 2066 Murtha avenue until their

money was some and they were com-

ambulance, and Dr. Work, instead of

driving to the Fordham Hospital, or-

police station. He told Lieut. Nobie that,

to make a charge. Dr. Work said that

pital once before and had been called

Work then telephoned to Mrs. Luly

booth told the police that it was all right.

to that time the police say, he had not

to Drive Away When

Detective Arrived.

"Why I just said 'Hello' to these fel-

he .was Samuel Karron of No. 114 For-

Frank C. Jordan Charged by

Legislative Committee With

Malfeasance in Office.

SACRAMENTO, Cal., May 10 .- Frank

case be turned over to the Attorney-

The collection of money for copies of

Jordan's incumbency and that none of it

General.

down for it. The police declined to hav

On Monday evening Joseph P. erton fr., who secured the Paul J. Rainey African Hunt pictures, will present at the Lyceum Theatre a new motion picture series entitled, "North life forth of the Arctic Circle.

Ethal Barrymore, Laurette Taylor, pelled to leave there the day before Cecilia Loftus and many other artists yesterday. will take part in an entertainment to be given at the Casino on Friday afteron for the benefit of Rowland Buckstone, the Shakespearlan actor, who is

grancy, and that the women should be sperous railroad properties in the Belasco cast, will be the attraction at It had an unbroken record of the West End Theatre. George Evans and his "Honeyhou Opera House

pect Theatre for a two weeks' engive "Zaza," then "The Second Mrs Tanqueray.

by the stock compan at the Harlem "A Butterfly on the Wheel" played by the Academy of Music stock

company.

The Olympic will offer that popular melodrama, "The Bowery After Dark."

Cromwell's "Dandy Girls" come to Cromwell's "Dandy Girls" come to Cromwell's Theatre. "The Bo-Theatre in the Bronz.

At the Columbia will be "The Bot

AT VAUDEVILLE HOUSES. For her second week at the Palace Theatre Sarah Bernhardt will give the first and second acts of "Phedre" on Monday and Tuesday, the fifth act of "Camille" on Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday afternoons and Thursday even-ing, "A Christmas Night Under the Ter-ror" on Wednesday and Friday evenings and the fourth act of "La Tosca" on Saturday evening and Sunday afternoon

and evening. The vaudeville bill will in clude Clayton White and Georgia Cain M. Wills. Among others at Hammerstein's songs and dances. Kenneth Douglass, a Scotch laird, in songs: Jack Norworth and the Honeymoon Four, the

Four Mortons and Valerie Bergere in a ran at sight of him. He struck one of head the bill at the Colonial. Other fea- on after the other. The New Haven management has disedy prima donna; Raiph Lyna and Mertres will be Sallie Fisher, musical comedy prima donna; Raiph Lyna and Mertive seemed likely to get away, so Lonpair his blessing and impressed upon
cedes Lorenze in "The Purple Lady,"
drigan fired a shot from his revolver the count the inviolability of the mar-

> On the bill at the Bronx will be Ma- when he saw the coats and the men he fond of hi: hat.
>
> The Countess is very proud of her seppa, the fire-fighting horse; Kate Eil- nearly fainted himself. nore and Sam Williams in "The Naughty Widow," Cross and Josephine,

dancers; Louise Galloway in "Little they worked further up in the building." Mother," Lyons and Yosco, Edison's The man Londrigan had stunned said talking pictures, and Bert Melrose, "the dare-devil clown."

J. P. Morgan & Co. and F. Leonard and Clara Whitney in flave been arrested again. He said he im they approved. All the "Duffy's Rise," Smith and Cook in "A had no idea the coats were stolen and

And yet within a period which has son in "An Object Lesson," R. H. Gold-can marked by its freedom from vicinal-berg, cartoonist; the Tom Davis Trio "Fun in a Delicatemen Shop" will be C. Jordan, Secretary of State of Carthe chief feature at the Fifty-sighth ifornia, is unanimously charged with Street Theatre. "The Suffragette Jury."

malfeasance in office by the joint legisa tabloid musical comedy, will be the
lative committee which recently investileading attraction at the Twenty-third gated charges in his department, and

atre will be La Valita and Stone, Milt Arnsman, the Three Emersons, Leo Beers, Gaylord and Herron, and the Minstrel Four.

SUMMER PARKS TO OPEN.

Luna Park, Coney Island, will be the time Jordan has been at the head of opened on Wednesday afternoon. Among the department is the basis of the findthe new features will be the spectacle "Fire and Sword," a city of laughs port, the investigation brought out that called "Crazy Town," "Tornado and at least \$7.700 was collected in this man-Flood," "Fairyland," "The Whirling ner during the first sixteen months of Waves," and 'The Bridge of Laughs." The New Brighton Theatre, Brighton was turned into the State Treasury. Beach, will begin its season on Monday afternoon with Bert French and Alice

Stage Carpenter to Ackter." O'Brien and Havel in "Monday," Gertrude Barnes, singing comedienne; Frank Mullane, A. O. Duncan, and others.

At Henderson's Music Hall will be the Couriney Sisters. Mike Bernard and Willie Wesses, Paul Cosobas, in Seam and a ventionalist theatre.

MOTHER AND DAUGHTER SPINSTER BEQUEATHS FORTUNE OF \$500,000 WALK STREETS OF CITY TWO DAYS AND NIGHTS FOR CARE OF ANIMALS

Ambulance Doctor Demures Miss Caroline G. Ewen Exat Taking Them to Hospital, but Police Insist. Not Need Money.

Two women walked the streets of in her will, which was filed for promate to-day, Miss Caroline G. Ewen of without food or shelter. Last night, died on April 12 leaving an setate valued at about \$600.000, directs that her forfive years old, and her daughter, Mary, twenty-six years old. Weary, weak and worn, the daughter looked as old Early to-day they reached the steps of an unoccupied sharty at No. 1978 Hughes avenue, and unable to proceed

animals. Mass Ewen was a sister of the "Baroness" Marie Louise Ewen von Koenitz, who, as an elderly spinster, married the begus "Baron" Rothe von Koenitz, and later secured an annulment of the marriage after the young husband was found to be an ex-convict and had successed in making away with a good part of her wealth.

The institutions among which Miss Caroline Ewen divides her estate are: The Humane Society of New York City, the New York Anti-Viviscotion Society, the Animal Rescue Seciety, the "Cant" House" of London, England; the Anti-Cruelty Society and the African Society. Referring to her relatives Miss Ewen wrote:

of Stephen Thayer of Tonkers, N. T., and profess to be able to do that. What and toward my nephew, John Ewen of I think will be possible, however, is to Yonkers, N. T., child of my brether, teach the stroke to the Tale coaches, a John Ewen, deceased, the utmost feel-that they, in turn, will be able to in them by devising and bequeathing all my estate as I now do to the various charities in which I have been identified and am deeply interested."

SHE MARRIED A COUNT AND PISTOL SHOT PUT BUT WOULD DIE RATHER TWO BURGLARS DOWN THAN BE PHOTOGRAPHED

Daylight Robbers Were Ready Baltimore Girl Sails Away to Take Up Life as Polish Noblewoman.

the men with his fist and put him in the street for the count. Then he kept the Colonial. Other fear on after the other iam A. Fletcher. At the conclusion of

Count, and very proud that she is & lows," said he to Londrigan. "I thought Polish noblewomen. She loves her native country, she said, but all the rest of her woman. She did all the talking and the sythe street. The other said he was Samuel Davis of No. 195 Allen street. Count acquiesced. She was asked if she photograph, and she drew neresif up proudly, and said:

> graphed for the newspapers." And the count acquiesced. The noble couple occupied the cap-tain's suite, which was a mass of flow-

"I would die rather than

DEDICATE PHIPPS INSTITUTE OF CALIFORNIA ACCUSED FOR CARE OF SICK POOR

Eminent Men at Opening in Philadelphia of \$1,000,000 Gift Structure.

PHILADELPHIA, May 10.-The Phippe Institute, a million dollar gift by Henry Phipps of New York to the University vention of tuberculosis among the poor, was dedicated here to-day. The instiwas dedicated here to-day. The institution, one of the best equipped in the world for its secial work, is situated in one of the sium sections of the city. Medical men and sociologists from all parts of the United States, scientists and philanthropists attended the dedicatory exercises, held in one of the open air wards. Dr. Edgar F. Smith, Provest of the University, presided and addresses were made by Dr. Lawrence F. Flick of this city and Dr. Hermann M. Biggs of New York.

The degree of doctor of laws was conferred upon Mr. Phipps and a similar honor upon Dr. Edward L. Trudeau, founder of the Advondack Cottage Sanitarium. in its report to the Legislature to-day the committee recommended that the automobile registrations furnished to insurance companies and others during ing against him. According to the re-

OXFORD EIGHT'S **BUSY DAY IN COURTS:** COACH COMES TO TRAIN YALE CREW

plains That Her Relatives Do A. G. Kirby Will Teach Varsity Crew English Stroke and Methods.

men was the arrival aboard the White sions of various crimes, were disposed Kirby, head coach of the Oxford eight, tune be used to premete the comfort of Kirby, head coach of the Oxford eight, animals. Miss Ewen was a sister of the Who comes to be advisory coach of the

> This is said to be the first time in rowing that an English coach has been directly imported to give varemen on this side of the water the benefit of English street. Mr. Kirby was secured through the direct intervention of Avertile Barriman, sen of the late E. H. Harriman and at precent head coach of the Tale variety eight. Harriman was at the steet to meet the Martinan was at the steet to meet the Martinan was

Fork Anti-Viviscotion Sectory, Supplemed Anti-Viviscotion Sectory and the Anti-Viviscotion Sectory, the "Cast" London, England; the Anti-Cleivy and the African Society.

I London, England; the Anti-Cleivy and the African Society, to to her relatives Mise Ewen Healey regulate from 1901 to 1909. He was captain of his crew in 1903 and sevent the street (the "Baroness" von and Ellian M. Ewen of Kingo-Ti, and toward my nices, Mise authorities on rewing in England. "It is hard to conceive of teaching the English stroke to an American eight is one year," said Mr. Mirby, "and I do not profess to be able to do that. What

> that they, in turn, will be able to in course, and, for one thing, depends upor the different seating arrangement fol

lewed in the English shells."

Mr. Kirby's position in the Yale rowing establishment will be that of savinory coach.

Popular Opera Companies Close

By Sylvester Rawling.

Nor "Patinitias" for the first time, but "Boocaccio" repeated was the bill presented by the Angelini-Gattini Opera Company at the Century Theatre last night. Somebody was ill, it was said in excuse for the change, but largest that has been drawn during the brief engagement of the company, seemed satisfied, and the performance, with the same cast, moved even mo The season ends to-night for lack sung. Why offer anything new? Slimit aneously the Zuro Opera Company the Thalla Theatre that has been giving guilty grand larceny; obtained money works to to quit for the same reason. prices announced for next season. Is there in New York any substantial of No. 558 Lenox avenue; convicted of

House lends? The answer will be re-corded next fall. series of Sunday symphonic concerts tiary six months. She will sing with the orchestra Beethoven's "Adelaide," and, accompanied by Conrased V. Bos at the plano, songs in English, Dutch, French and German. David Mannes will lead an orchestra of ninety-nine musicians through Beethoven's fifta symphony and the Leopard overture No. 3.

David Linn, eighteen years old, of No. pre overture No. 3.

Kitty Cheatham is off to Europe for her annual pligrimage. In Paris and in London this eloquent American interpreter of song and story will be heard again with appreciation and delight. Her appearances at the Little Theatre in London are announced for June 10 and 11.

Prof. Samuel A. Baldwin will give his usual free organ recitals at the City College on to-morrow and Wednesday

Plude an Infant at Her Door. Mrs. L. Bloom of No. 110 Neptune wenue, Brooklyn, heard a baby crying went to her front door. She found there a three-weeks-old girl baby wrapped in a blanket. It was dressed in gray finnel underwear and a calloo dress. The little one was put in the charge of Mrs. Ulrich, the Brooklyn city nurse, at No. 592 Atlantic avenue, and will be sent to one of the foundling homes unless claimed by the parents within three days. within three days.

25 DEFENDANTS ARE GIVEN SENTENCES

Offenses Range From Petit Larceny to Burglary and Manslaughter.

Twenty-five prisoners, including the

old, of No. 29 East One Hundred and Pifty-seventh street, and Arthur H. No. 49 East One Hundred and Fiftystealing \$300 worth of machinery from ice plant foot of East Seventieth street; odkin, penitentiary three mo

BY JUDGE MULQUEEN. of liquor tax law; first offense; penitentiary fifty days. William Gibride, twenty-five years old

pleaded guilty shooting at bartender in saloon at No. 416 Second avenue: third BY JUDGE MALONE. Peter Pearson, nineteen years old, No. 127 Bowery, convicted of robber

held up Samuel Isaacs of No. 16 Forsyth street and stole eighty-seven dollars; first offense; Elmira Reforma-John T. Boylan, thirty years old, of

No. 2153 Crotona avenue, Bronx; con-victed of theft of two horses from stable at No. 5 East One Hundred and Eleventh street; first offense; State prison, two to three years BY JUDGE O'SULLIVAN.

Edward Silverstein, twenty years old, of No. 66 East One Hundred and Sixtysixth street; convicted of abduction Pasquale Bonornarto, thirty years old, of No. 2 Cherrystreet, and Philip Bronco, 3 years old, of No. 117 Water street, both indicted for murder first killing Nicholas Qurnara degree, killing Nicholas Qurnara; pleaded guilty manslaughter; first of-fenders; each State prison eight to

nineteen years. BY JUDGE SWANN.

of No. 907 Fox street, Bronx, pleaded from bankers on false invoices in consection with the failure of the Bt. Gallen Manufacturing Company; first offense: sentence auspended

theft of \$38 from Morris Schwarts of State prison one year to five years. John Williams, thirty-eight year old, of No. 95 Norfolk street; pleaded

Julia Culp, the Dutch singer with guilty petty larceny; theft of engineer's rare gifts of voice and interpretation, tools from steamship Carolyn at Pier will be the soloist at the first of a 33 East River: first offense; peniten-Charles L. Smelkin, twenty-four

Garden a week from to-morrow night, years old, of No. 267 East One Hundred and Sixty-fifth street; pleaded guilty

Willet street and Samuel Goldstein seventeen years old, of No. S Attorney street; each pleaded guilty burgiary a No. 432 Fifth street; first offenders; each Elmira Reformatory.

Elmo Joseph, negro, twenty years old, of No. 61 West One Hundred and Thirty-fifth street; pleaded guilty stea!ing diamond ring from No. 132 East Nineteenth street; first offense; sentenc

Salvatore Marigi. fifty-one years old of No. 51 Mott street; pleaded gullty carrying a revolver; first offense; fined Hyman Siegel, seventeen years old, of

No. 245 East Thirteenth street; pleaded guilty theft of purse from woman in Rivington street; first offense; Eimira Edward Bartell, sixteen years old, of

No. 73% Columbia street; pleaded guilty theft of horse and wagon belonging to Burns Express Company; three print convictions for misdemeanor; peniteatiary eight months.

Rocco Natale, twenty-five years old, o

street; two prior convictions; peniten

THEATRE NOTES.

When Sarah Bernharet plays "Phedre" at the Palace Monday afternoon, Jane Cowl. Marguerite Clark and Laurette Taylor will be the three handmaidens. rummer in England.

George Beban sails for London Tues day for two weeks at the Palladium in 'At the Sign of the Rose." Lew Fields will open his roof garden at the Forty-fourth Street June 2.

"My Little Friend." Occar Strauss's new opera, will be given at the New Amsterdam by the Whitney company

gives its annual performance at the New Montauk Friday. Mrs. Sol Smith, the oldest actress of

to Miss Maida Craigen at the Profes-The Madaine of Lochbule makes his stage debut at Hammerstein's Monday and one of his songs will be "I've Al-

ways Been a Disapointment," written for him by Elsie Janis. Mrs. Wilson, Mrs. Bryan and Mrs. Champ Clark were at the Playhouse Club, Washington, last night, when "Her Hour," a play of official life, by

Mrs. Albert S. Burleson, wife of the Postmaster-General, was produced. Kitty Cheatham is on her way to Eu

Under Edwin Franko Goldman, the New York Multary Band will give concorts at Columbia University the eve nings of July 17, 22, 24 and Aug. 12. For discharging her from "The Fire fly" because she "spoiled the love scone by her beauty," Arthur Hammerstein has to pay Evelyn Carter Carrington

The annual meeting of the Actor's Fund will be held at the Hudson Tues-

of William E. Corey, the steel magnate who married Mabelle Gilman, has Joines the Orpheum stock company at the Chestnut Street, Philadelphia. Louis Nethersole has sailed for Eu-

Mills Hotel, No 2: pleaded guilty steal-ing \$85 from Henry C. Martinson of No. With his sister, Olga Nathersote, as to a 492 Rast One Hundred and Sixty-second tour here next season.

As an outcome of a "too many thea-tree" war in Chicago, the Colonial an-MoVicker's are to be turned into vaude-ville and movie houses.

Explosion Imperils Herrick's Home PARIS, May 10 .-- A botter explosio occurred next door to the residence of Myron T. Herrick, United States Am-bassador to France, to-day, killing one and injuring three other workmen. The fence surrounding the Ambassador's house caught fire, but little damage was done. The Ambassader and his family are in Rome attending the International Agricultural Conference. house to be constructed in the Rue Francois Premier.

Cleaning Time!

The Odorless Disinfectant.

A colories siguid which instantly des-troys foul odors, noxious gases and disease germs. When diluted with ten parts of water for household use, it costs less than 5 cents a quart. Solid everywhere. Booklet with valuable information and sample bottle sent free. Address Henry B. Platt, Solid Manufacturer, 42 Cliff St., New York



CARPET J. & J. W. WILLIAM CLEANING 353 West 54th S:

B. Altman & Co.

announce for Monday and Tuesday, May 12th and 13th, an unusually important Sale of Women's American-made Muslin Underwear at exceptionally low prices.

Also for Monday

A Sale of 40,000 Pairs of Men's and Women's Hosiery at large concessions from the usual prices.

Other Special Sales for Monday will consist of

Black Crepe de Chine, Women's Silk Gloves, Japanese Screens and Fancy Cretonne Articles.

Sifth Avenue, 34th und 35th Birreis, Nem York.



136,421

Offers to Hire, Work, Buy, Sell, Rent, Exchange, etc., were separately advertised last month in

THE WORLD 61,214 More Than in the Herald

10.690 More than in ALL THE 5 OTHER New York Morning and Sunday Newspapers BUNCHED TOGETHER.

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FIFTH AVENUE, Cor. 39th Street

Spring and Summer Millinery Hats for All Occasions May 12th, 13th, 14th Prices \$5, \$8, \$10, \$12, \$15, \$18, \$20

CLEARANCE SALE